



THE DEVELOPER'S CONFERENCE

Reconhecimento facial para controle de acesso em tempo real



Victor Herzog Damke
Desenvolvedor Full-Stack
CWI Software

Olá



Victor Herzog Damke

Desenvolvedor Full-Stack
Núcleo de Tecnologia
CWI Software



Engenharia de Controle e Automação
Budapest University of Technology and
Economics

Agenda

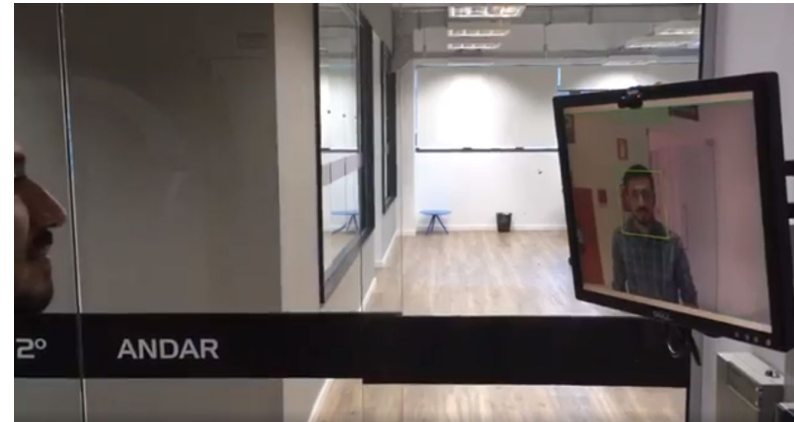


- Objetivos
- Detecção vs Reconhecimento
- Detecção Facial
- Reconhecimento Facial
- Solução
- Resultados



Objetivos

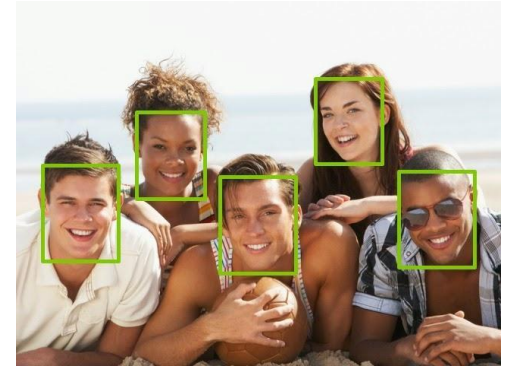
- Controle de acesso
 - Colaboradores da CWI;
 - Pessoas cadastradas previamente (clientes, visitantes, equipe de manutenção);
 - Limitação de dias, faixa de horas e andares;



Detecção vs Reconhecimento

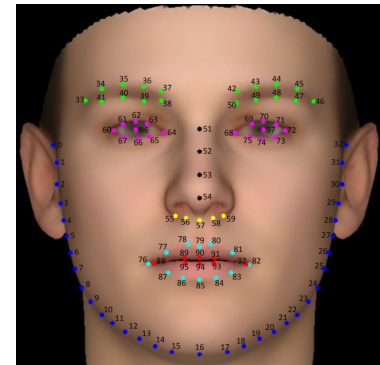
➤ Detecção Facial

- Encontrar rostos em uma imagem.
- Ex.: Autofoco, contagem de pessoas...



➤ Reconhecimento Facial

- Analisar as características de um rosto e compará-las com uma coleção.



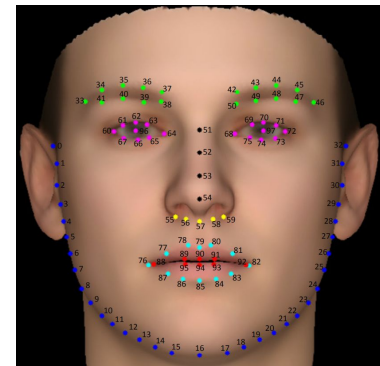
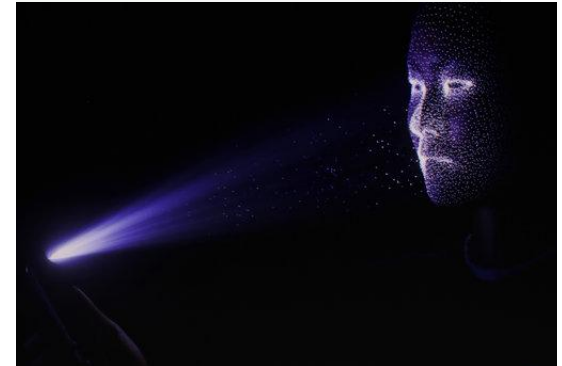
- Identificar ou validar

Detecção vs Reconhecimento



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- Reconhecimento 2d e 3d
 - Matriz de pontos infravermelhos.
 - Hardware especial.
- Reconhecimento Facial
 - Analisar as características de um rosto e compará-las com uma coleção.
 - Identificar ou validar



Detecção Facial

Viola-Jones



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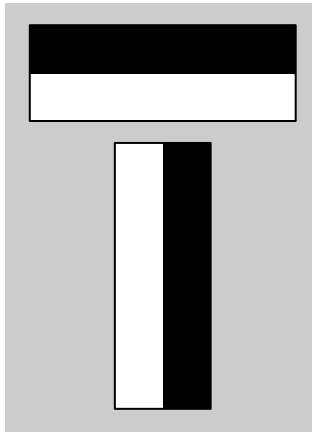
Haar features

características de Haar

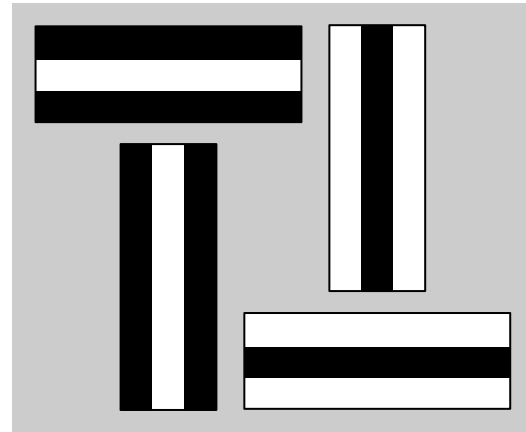


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Edge features



Line features



Four rectangle feature

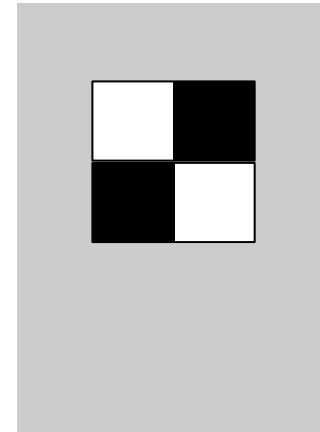
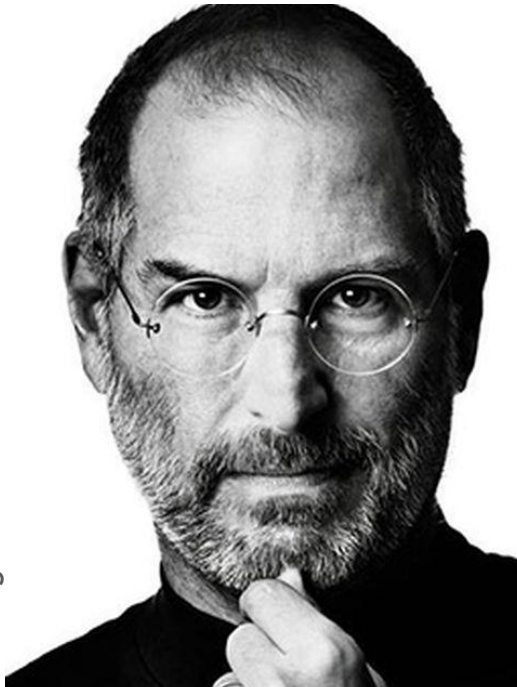


Imagen Integral

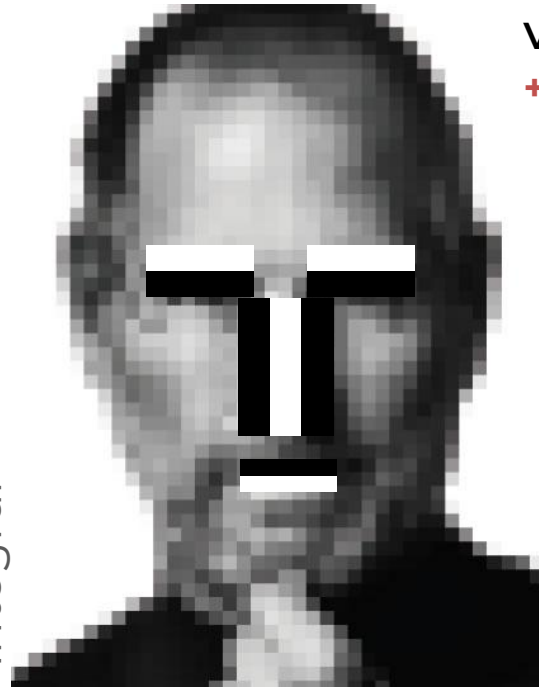


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Grayscale



Integral



Viola-Jones
+ 6.000 features



Haar features

0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1	1	1	1	1	1

Diferença entre as intensidades:

$$\Delta = \text{dark} - \text{white} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{\text{dark}}^n I(x) - \frac{1}{n} \sum_{\text{white}}^n I(x)$$

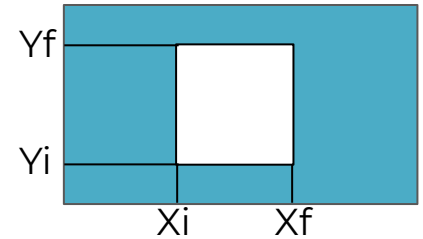
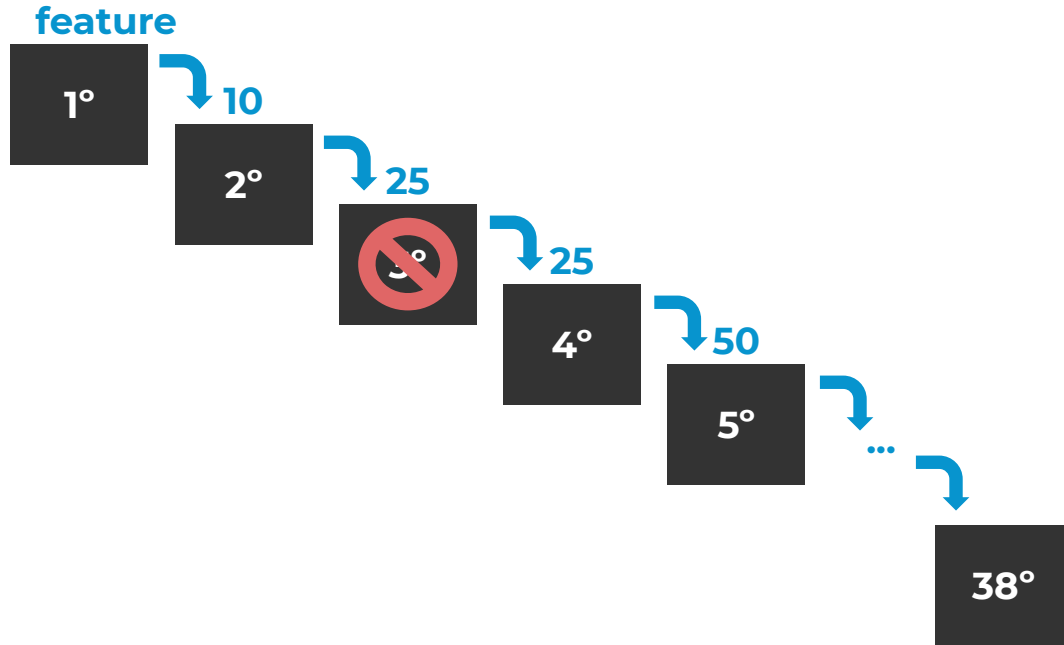
$$\Delta = (9,1 / 12) - (4,3 / 12)$$

$$\Delta = 0,7583 - 0,3583$$

$$\Delta = \mathbf{0,4}$$



Cascata de classificadores



[[0, 0, 150, 150], [100, 200, 300, 500]]



Reconhecimento Facial

➤ Face Landmarks

- Diferença de intensidade dos pixels.
- Ex.: Reconhecimento facial, animação, reconhecimento de emoções, fotografia...

➤ Encodings

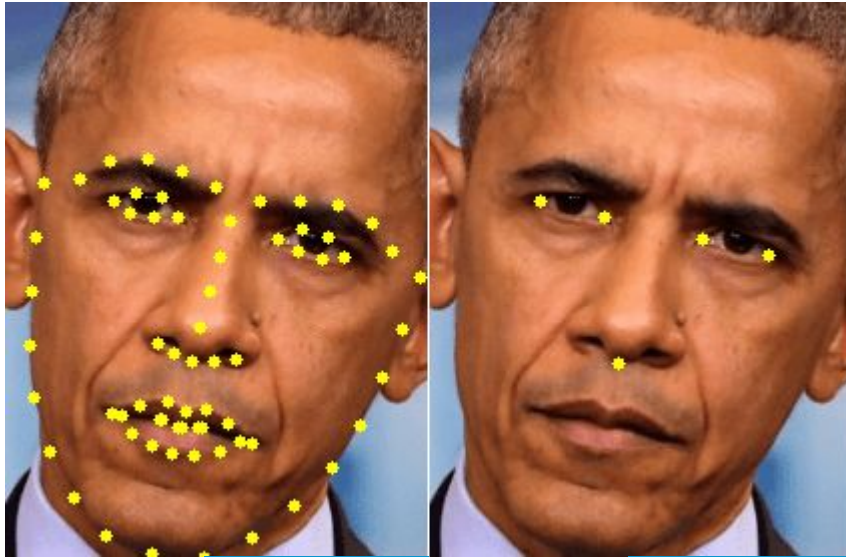
➤ Comparação

68 pontos



Face Landmarks

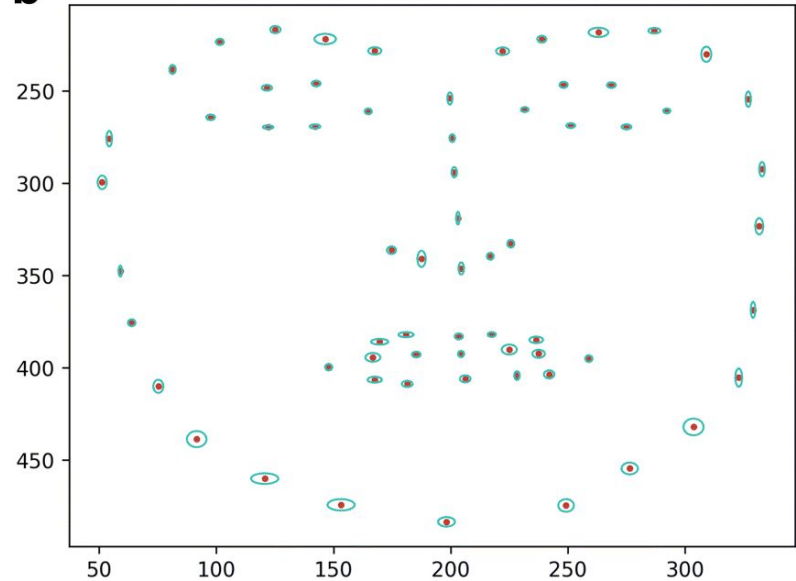
modelos



68 pts

5 pts

desvio



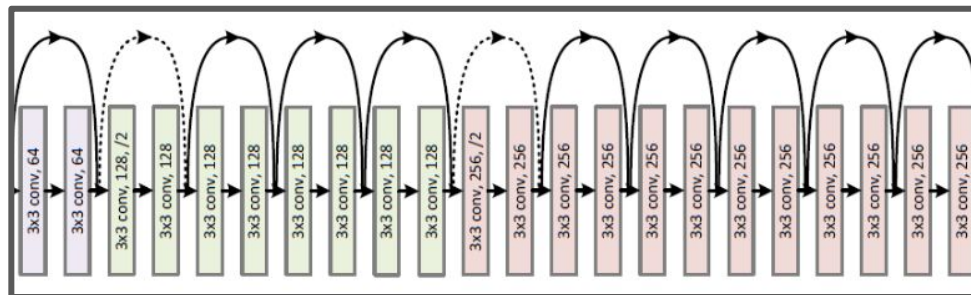
Encodings



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Residual Network (ResNet)




```
[-0.0738273933529854,  
0.0088937273249030],  
-0.00961793214082718,  
-0.0524267368018627,  
-0.0772915706038475,  
-0.017961286008358,  
-0.0307803973555565,  
-0.152948439121246,  
...  
0.0832497179508209,  
-0.0913219675421715,  
-0.258715033531189,  
-0.0655047446489334,  
0.0492074079811573,  
-0.0975103974342346,  
0.00199389457702637,  
0.039286844432354]
```

3 milhões de rostos
vários datasets
29 camadas de convoluções



Comparação




[-0.0738273933529854, 0.00889372732490301, -0.00961793214082718, ... 0.049207407981157, -0.097510397434234, 0.0019938945770263]

[-0.0695742517709732, 0.0315547659993172, -0.043367862701416, ... -0.0153855439275503, 0.0754944831132889, -0.0277792438864708]

[-0.0989925637841225, 0.0233747325837612, 0.028356870636344, ... -0.00901452358812094, 0.0234573371708393, 0.0483754687011242]

[-0.0759359374642372, 0.0590272210538387, -0.00541636766865849, ... -0.0401360727846622, 0.0457880757749081, 0.0317194014787674]



[-0.147801905870438, 0.0267262309789658, 0.0401979647576809, ... 0.102912932634354, 0.0626524537801743, 0.0218381956219673]


[-0.0943850129842758, 0.0535568334162235, 0.0536609143018723, ... -0.00924267619848251, 0.0557434819638729, -0.0243553519248962]

[-0.105790950357914, 0.0607326999306679, 0.00598054332658648, ... -0.03774369135499, 0.104004122316837, -0.0120019689202309]

[-0.0902278944849968, 0.0412012711167336, 0.059528473764658, ... -0.0316068157553673, 0.105147130787373, 0.0557747632265091]



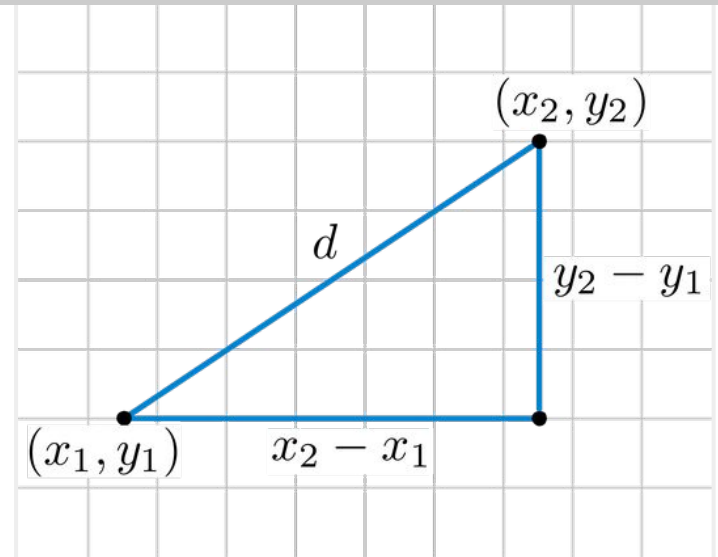
Comparação

 [-0.0738273933529854, 0.00889372732490301, -0.00961793214082718, ... 0.049207407981157, -0.097510397434234, 0.0019938945770263]

[-0.0695742517709732, 0.0315547659993172, -0.043367862701416, ... -0.0153855439275503, 0.0754944831132889, -0.0277792438864708]

distância euclidiana

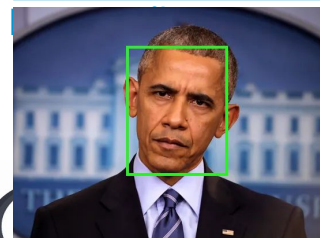
$$d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$



Solução



Detecta rosto



Reconhecimento

Landmarks

Encodings

[0.067, 0.039, ... , 0.002, -0.061]

AUTORIZADO

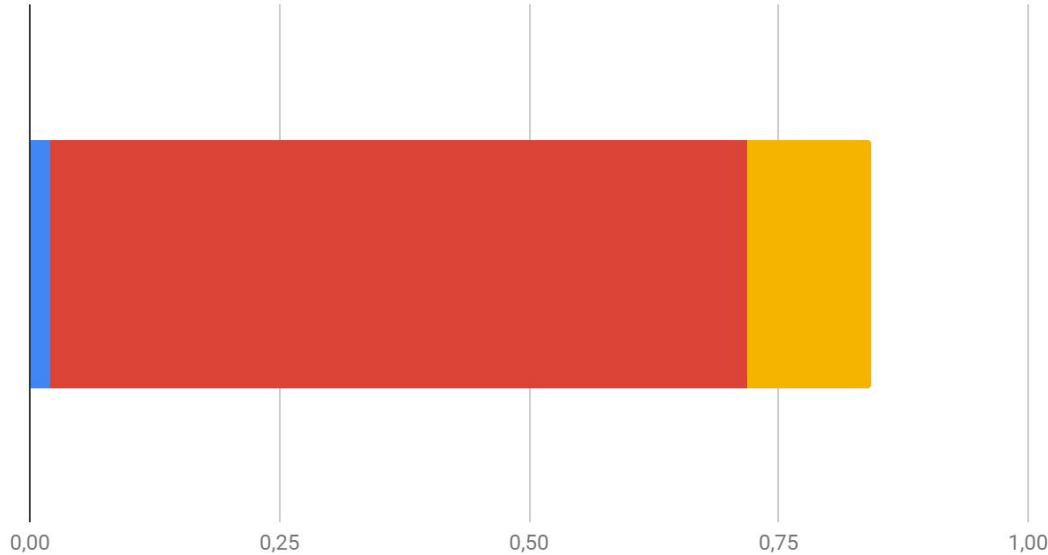
$0,18 < \text{DIST_MIN}$

Distância

[0.012, -0.043, ... , 0.032, 0.076]	0,35
[-0.056, 0.092, ... , 0.021, 0.073]	0,22
[0.086, 0.015, ... , -0.097, 0.035]	0,27
[0.068, 0.037, ... , 0.002, -0.062]	0,18

Banco de Dados

Resultados

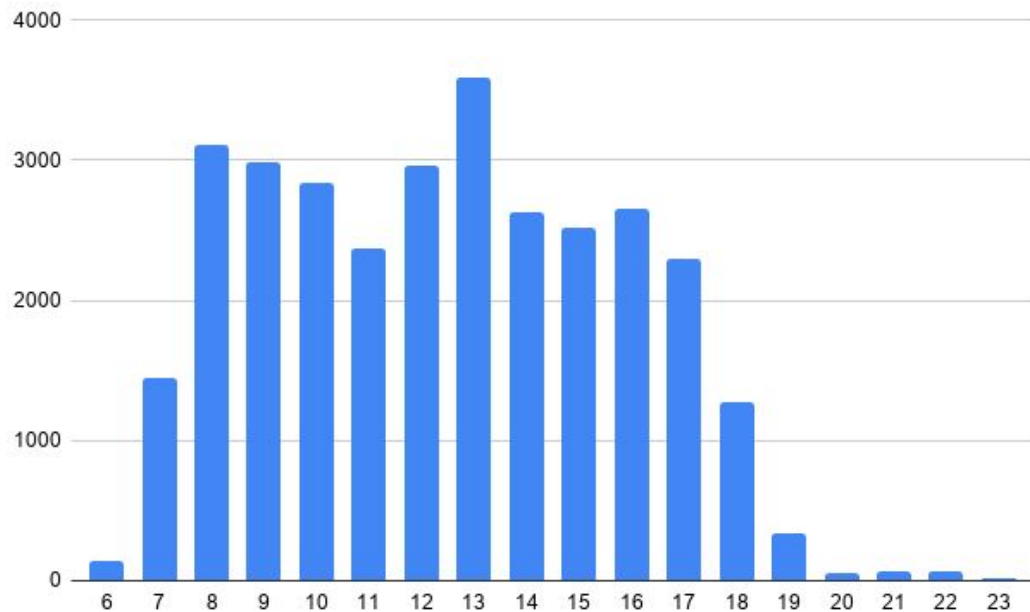


	v1	v2	
Detecção	0,36	0,02s	- 0,34
Reconhecimento	1,19	0,70s	- 0,49
Banco de Dados	0,08	0,12s	+ 0,04
Total	1,63s	0,85s	

0.78245s	mínimo
0.84916s	médio
1.06827s	máximo



Resultados



29.621	entradas
221	usuários ativos
230	usuários cadastrados
0,183	média da distância nas entradas





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